

CONGRESSIONAL HISPANIC CAUCUS Michelle Lujan Grisham | Chairwoman 115TH CONGRESS

December 5, 2017

The Honorable Paul Ryan Speaker United States House of Representatives H-232, U.S. Capitol Washington, DC 20515 The Honorable Mitch McConnell Majority Leader United States Senate 317 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20515

Dear Speaker Ryan and Majority Leader McConnell:

Puerto Rico is too often an afterthought in the Congressional legislative process and this tax reform process proves it. H.R. 1 and S. 1 are disappointments to the 3.4 million citizens living in Puerto Rico. The bills have proven that Congress is derelict in its duty to provide for all Americans. Both bills ignore the fiscal and humanitarian needs of the Island. The Island is still recovering from the devastation caused by Hurricane Maria with residents still cleaning up, employees out of work, and businesses closed. Tax reform should have proven an opportunity for bipartisan work to address their needs. Yet, we have failed them. Congress has instead chosen to provide tax cuts to corporations in lieu of targeted assistance to Puerto Rico.

As drafted, H.R. 1 only temporarily helps the Island through the Section 199 domestic manufacturing and rum cover over provisions and S. 1 completely ignores the importance of them by leaving out any language to extend them. To better meet the needs of the Island, it is critical that you retroactively make permanent these two code sections. The rum cover would provide budgetary support to the territorial governments, while the Section 199 credit would be another step toward job creation and economic growth in the territories, helping the island's immediate recovery and long-term fiscal health.

Manufacturing is the lifeblood in Puerto Rico as it comprises over half the GDP of the Island and one-third of the Puerto Rico's revenues. In fact, the medical device and pharmaceutical manufacturing employ hundreds of thousands of jobs and contribute approximately 30 percent of Puerto Rico's GDP. Furthermore, it ranks fifth in the world in pharmaceutical production and third in biotechnology. Puerto Rico has been treated as a foreign jurisdiction by federal tax law but is still subject to U.S. laws, making production and operating costs higher in Puerto Rico. Acknowledging this unique dynamic, Congress has ensured the competitiveness of the Island through the tax code – particularly as a manufacturing hub. Unfortunately, these bills ignore that treatment and remove any hope Puerto Rico had to recover from its fiscal calamity. Section 4303 of the House bill penalizes the companies investing in Puerto Rico and its residents. By imposing a 20% excise tax on products manufactured in Puerto Rico, the bill leaves manufacturers harmed and Puerto Rico's treasury at risk of massive revenue loss. More importantly, it could result in a loss of 200,000 jobs on the Island. In addition, Section 14401 in the Senate bill imposes a 12.5% tax on income derived from intellectual property held in foreign jurisdictions. This provision puts Puerto Rico at a disadvantage simply based on its treatment by Congress as a foreign jurisdiction in the tax code, even though it is part of the United States.

The bills remove any existing incentives for multinational companies to invest in Puerto Rico; and therefore disregarding a central tenant of tax reform–encouraging domestic investment and employment. The tax proposals impose excessive tax liabilities on companies that have proven their dedication to investing in their local operations and employees. Therefore, we recommend a special exemption be created to recognize the special situation Puerto Rico is in as a United States territory as it relates to international tax reform. Such changes should account for the unique tax structures in the U.S. territories.

Congress can and must do more to help our fellow Americans in Puerto Rico. These changes, which should be made in conference, represent positive steps forward to ensure all Americans are treated more equitably under the tax code. As you continue your work, we urge you to include these proposals and protect the interests of citizens who need our help. We appreciate your immediate attention to this matter and look forward to working with you in a bipartisan way to bring a tax reform that contemplates the needs of Puerto Rico.

Sincerely,

Nydia M. Velázquez Member of Congress

Lucille Roybal-Allard Member of Congress

Luis V. Gutiérrez Member of Congress

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