Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

October 16, 2017

The Honorable Betsy DeVos Secretary U.S. Department of Education 400 Maryland Ave, SW Washington, D.C. 20202

Dear Secretary DeVos:

Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands have recently experienced the worst natural disasters to hit the islands in almost a century. Shortly after these storms made landfall, the devastation has been so widespread, leaving most of the islands' residents without power, potable water, food, transportation, or the ability to communicate reliably with loved ones. The schools in Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands were not spared from damage. Some schools are still inaccessible and others are still serving the over 9,100 refugees still living in shelters.

While other federal agencies continue to grapple with response efforts in order to save lives, restore power, and rebuild, the U.S. Department of Education must not forget its moral obligation to grant relief to the hundreds of thousands of Puerto Ricans and Virgin Islanders that currently hold a federal student loan.¹ To date, the Department has made little to no effort to provide any administrative reprieve to the islands' large population facing student loan repayment notices as they cope with the loss of loved ones, the destruction of their homes, work layoffs and furloughs.

The U.S. Department of Education released guidance on its website urging borrowers in the affected areas to call their student loan servicers to halt student loan payments temporarily- albeit, while interest continue to accrue.² To ensure borrowers are not accruing interest while in forbearance, we urge the Department to do more.

Under current regulation, subsidized loan borrowers who have deferred their loans due to economic hardship are not required to make payments of loan principal and interest does not accrue. On its website, the Department should urge borrowers to submit an economic hardship request. Additionally, the Secretary should send guidance to loan servicers advising them to tell all borrowers living in affected areas of this option.

Borrowers with unsubsidized loans can also benefit from an interest-free option. Under the Revised Pay As You Earn (REPAYE) repayment plan, the Department already provides an interest subsidy on unsubsidized loans. Under this benefit, up to half of the interest that accrues on unsubsidized loans during periods of negative amortization may be subsidized. It is possible that

¹ Federal Student Loan Portfolio, Federal Student Aid, U.S. Department of Education, October 4, 2017. <u>https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/about/data-center/student/portfolio</u>.

² Natural Disasters: Information for Affected Individuals, Federal Student Aid, U.S. Department of Education, October 4, 2017. https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/about/announcements/disaster#harvey.

many borrowers do not know of this benefit and thus, may not request to switch plans. We urge you to notify borrowers of this benefit in REPAYE.

Additionally, we urge the Department to provide borrowers with any information in English and Spanish and require the servicers to have Spanish-speaking representatives available to serve these borrowers.

The lack of electricity and internet capabilities post-storm will significantly delay the take-up of these benefits. Given the inability of American citizens in Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands to communicate with their servicers, the Department of Education should include in its request authority to automatically enroll all borrowers affected by Hurricanes Maria and Irma into forbearance. Moreover, while borrowers are in forbearance, interest should not be accruing. An interest-free mandatory administrative forbearance is the best way to ensure borrowers are not adversely affected during this difficult time.

The future of the people and economy in these U.S. territories depend on our complete and unequivocal support. We urge the Department of Education to do more to protect student loan borrowers as they continue to piece together their lives in the wake of devastation resulting from Hurricanes Maria and Irma. We thank you for your immediate response to this crisis and stand ready to help in any way that we can.

Sincerely,

Nydia M. Velázouez

José E. Serrano Member of Congress

Jenniffer González-Col Member of Congress

Brian Higgins Member of Congress

Stephanie Murphy Member of Congress

Member of Congress

John Conyers, Jr

Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Adriano Espaillat Member of Congress

John Garaplendi Member of Congress

Alan S. Lowenthal Member of Congress

Henry C. "Hank" Johnson, Jr. Member of Congress

Carol Shea-Porter Member of Congress

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André Carson Member of Congress

Zoe Lofgren Member of Congress

Kathleen H. Rice

Kathleen M. Rice Member of Congress

Matsur PNO

Doris Matsui Member of Congress

Teanor Holmes Norton

Member of Congress

Hakeem S. Jeffries Member of Congress

Luis V. Guiterre

Pramila Jayapal Member of Congress

Lucille Roybal-Allard

Member of Congress

Joaquin Castro Member of Congress

Frant

Member of Cong

Raúl 🚺 Grajalva Member of Congress

Richard E. Neal Debbie Wasserman Schultz

Member of Congress

e Beatty nber of Congress

Yvette D. Clarke Member of Congress

Grace Meng Member of Congress

Darren Soto Member of Congress

Member of Congress

errold Nadler Member of Congress

Joseph Crowley Member of Congress

Judy Chu Member of Congress

B~ P.F.

Ben Ray Luján Member of Congress

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Marcy Kaptur Member of Congress

Member of Congress

John B. Larson Member of Congress

Ro Khanna Member of Congress

John Lewis Member of Congress

aren Bass

Member of Congress

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Member of Congress

Lisa Blunt Rochester Member of Congress

Salud Carbajal Member of Congress

Donald M. Payne, Jr.

Member of Congress

Al Lawson Member of Congress

Kathy Castor Member of Congress

Chellie Pingree Member of Congress

Susan A. Davis Member of Congress

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Barbara Lee Member of Congress

Robert C."Bobby" Scott Member of Congress

Mark DeSaulnier Member of Congress

Kath ast Danny & Danie

Danny K. Davis Member of Congress

lorma J. Torres

Member of Congress

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Brendan F. Boyle Member of Congress

lanette Diaz Ban agán Member of Congress